### **COLLABORATIONS FOR CHANGE**

Global Goals for Tomorrow's Education, Today **19TH ~ 21ST JUNE 2018 KEELE UNIVERSITY** 



# **Classroom collaborations:** exploring multi-sector co-learning at universities for local sustainability

Headline Sponsor

arbonCredentials

Dr Andrew Reeves, De Montfort University





### Aims:

Share an approach to **linking a university course with its stakeholder community** to enhance learning and real-world impacts.

Enable participants to **explore how this approach could work** in their own context.

### Session Plan:

- 1) Introductions
- 2) Case Study year 1: "Opening up" a course
- 3) Discussion 1
- 4) Case Study year 2: "Deeper engagement and real-world impacts"
- 5) Discussion 2

# The Big Picture: What is a university for?



Introduce yourself to a neighbour – share your ideas

# WE ARE A SCHOLARLY THAT IS COMMITTED TO AND CREATE IMPACT

From De Montfort University (DMU) Strategic Framework 2015-2020

"Promote and Improve

our City"

- a priority theme in

strategic framework

### Case Study: 'Leading Change for Sustainability'

- Module within two programmes
  - MSc Energy and Sustainable Development
  - MSc Energy and Sustainable Building Design
- Small group, attending and distance
- Aims to enable students to learn:
  - 1. what influences human behaviour
  - 2. how to enable behaviour change
  - 3. reflective practice skills



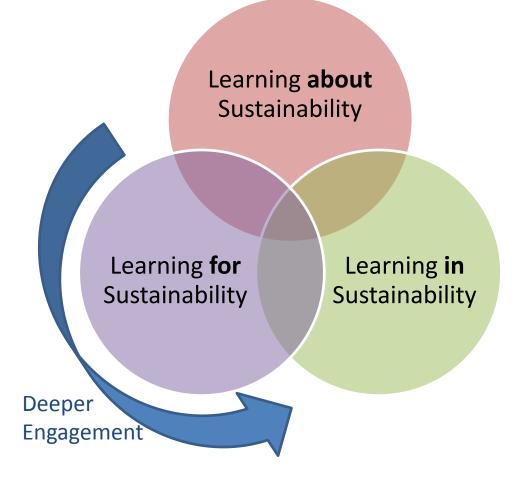


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### Key Idea 1: An ESD Case Study



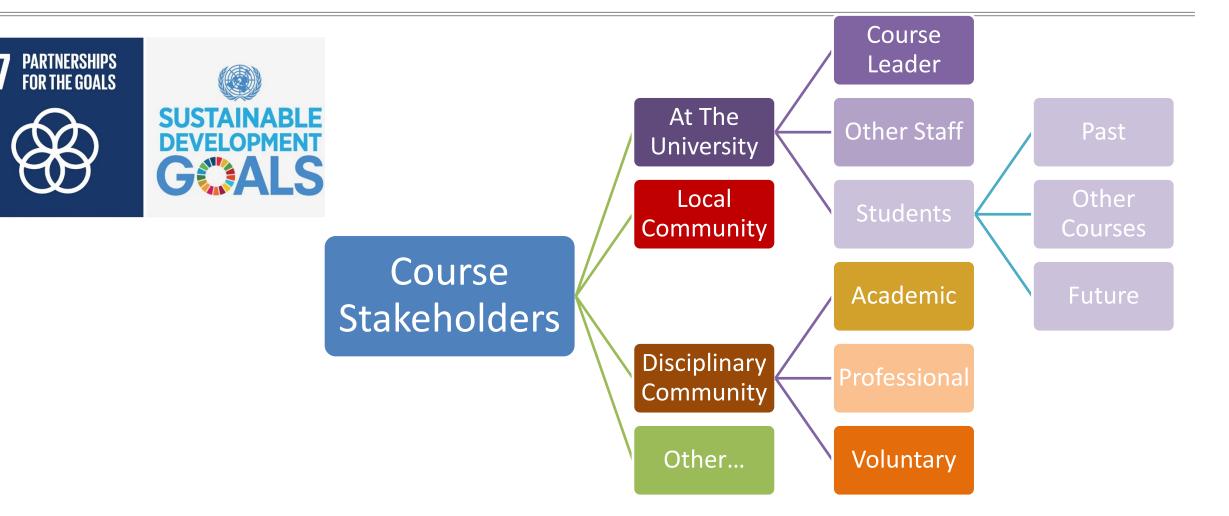
- Module aims to offer
   Education for Sustainable
   Development (ESD)
- Transition of approach for deeper engagement and realworld impact



Sterling, S. (2001). *Sustainable Education: Re-Visioning Learning and Change. Schumacher Briefings*. Schumacher UK: Bristol.

Image based on Sterling (2001)

### Key Idea 2: Engaging the people 'around' a course

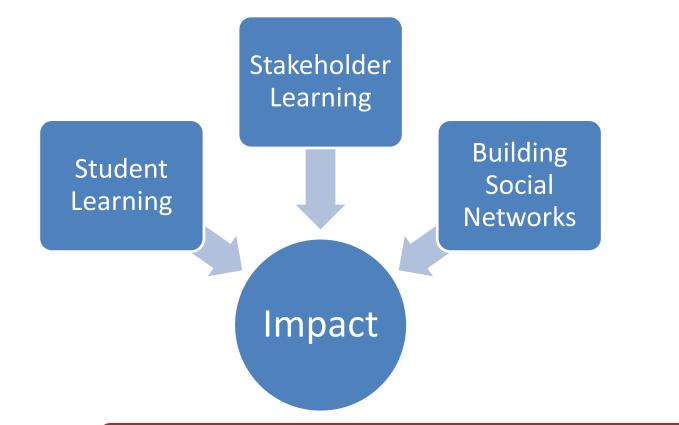


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For which university courses are you a stakeholder? Note them down

## 2016/17: A Social Learning experiment





"learning partnerships, learning platforms, and learning ethics that support collective action"<sup>1</sup> to enable more sustainable outcomes.

#### What does a university course look like that embraces this ethos?

1: Keen, M., Brown, V.A. & Dyball, R., (2005). Social Learning: A New Approach to Environmental Managment. In M. Keen, V. A. Brown, & R. Dyball, eds. Social Learning in Environmental Management: Towards a Sustainable Future. London: Earthscan, pp. 3–21.

### A Teaching Innovation Project



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### **Standard Delivery:** 12 half-day sessions In person or at distance Assessed via essays Covering social and behavioural change theory and practice

### <u>In 2016/17:</u>

3 of 12 sessions as "co-learning" open classes
- 2 as publicly workshops advertised
- 1 as fishbowl reflective discussion

3 evening interactive workshops after classes

The work was supported by DMU's Teaching Innovation Project fund.

### Co-learning workshops



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Interactive sessions designed to promote critical reflection on theory and practice.

Short **lectures** and group **activities**.

**Online attendance** via webinar software was also possible.



### **Events in Numbers**



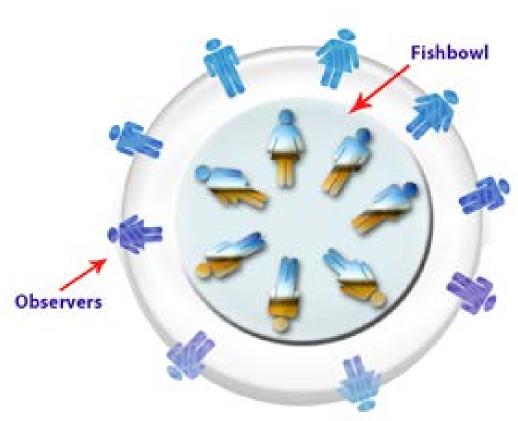
Event Topic	Format	Attendance Total	Attendance Mode		LCS Students	Other DMU (staff or	Sustainability Professionals	Voluntary Sector	Academic (non-DMU)	Interested Public
			In Person	Online		students)				
Behaviour Change	Open Class	16	16	0	7	2	4	0	1	2
Behaviour Change	Public Event	11	9	2	2	2	2	2	0	3
Local Sustainability Action	Public Event	20	19	1	3	2	5	3	1	6
Public Engagement	Open Class	14	14	0	6	1	2	3	0	2
Sustainable Smart Cities	Public Event	21	19	2	0	9	7	0	3	2

- 10 LCS students and 48 local stakeholders attended
- Mix of professional background
- Few online but local and contributed actively.

# **Fishbowl Discussion Session**



- Guests from organisational partners in research project
  - DMU role: support reflection on practice
- Session models genuine reflection
  - Students observe
  - Then Q&A and discussion
- Feedback:
  - Students: valued the real-life example
  - Professionals: valued student input



### Learning Outcomes



#### Positive overall feedback from all

- Valued by all types of participant
- Evidence of single and double loop learning

#### Inclusivity

- For students: practitioners tend to dominate
- For public: academic language can alienate

Relevance

- Low student attendance at public events
- Practitioners sought links to action/agency

"The studentpractitioner learning environment has been really good" Student, open class

> "Good to hear more theory behind the practice" Practitioner, open class

*Evaluation based upon written feedback collected after each session and the module leader's post-event reflections.*<sup>12</sup>

### **Real-world impacts**



#### Intended and Unintended Audiences

- Key stakeholders from organisations
- Also a gateway for interested public

#### Network Building and Consolidation

• Local context: current gap in provision

#### Spill-over into projects

- Discussions set scene for future activity
- New collaboration with local City Council

"Learnt a lot about things that are happening in Leicester. Inspired me to want to get involved more in the local community" Student, public event

# Conclusions at end of 2016/17



- Apparent positive impact in terms of learning
  - Local sustainability impacts harder to track
- Needs careful design to have value for all
  - Maintain class cohesiveness (limit no. 'open' sessions; start after class have developed relationship
  - Intelligible for non-academic audience (prior knowledge; language)
  - Time consuming to run as public events





# Could any of the courses for which are you are a stakeholder make use of a co-learning approach? Do they already?

What are the **opportunities** and **barriers**?

# 2017/18: Further innovations and links



- Aiming for deeper engagement and further links to stakeholders
- No extra resource for public events programme

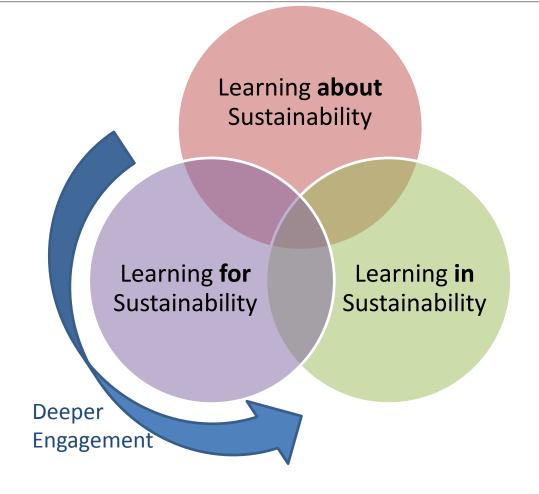
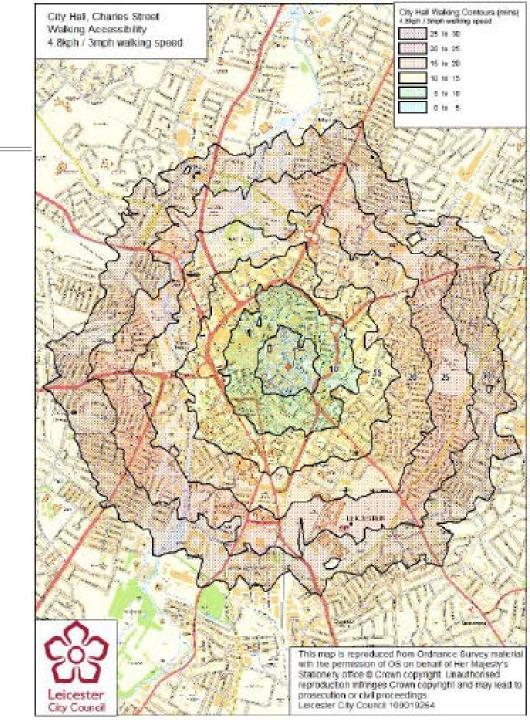


Image based on Sterling (2001)

## Active Commuting in Leicester

- Supporting City Council to apply theory to develop an initiative
  - Using Behaviour Change Wheel (Michie, van Stralen and West, 2011) and Changeology (Robinson, 2012)
  - Via 4 meetings
- Project impact
  - Changed intervention (added contest for 'buzz')
  - Reassured team via structured process
  - Co-learning
    - Stakeholder and Course: Reflective Session
    - Stakeholder and Lecturer: Theory meets practice



# On-campus behaviour change project

- Sustainability team present a series of current specific challenges
  - Reducing single-use plastic water bottles; sorting waste;
     "keep off the grass"
  - Students develop intervention ideas
  - Present back to sustainability team as proposals
- Market research on reusable cups
- Outcomes
  - Sustainability team learn students' perspective (e.g. availability and visibility of water points)
  - Students motivated by live real-world problems

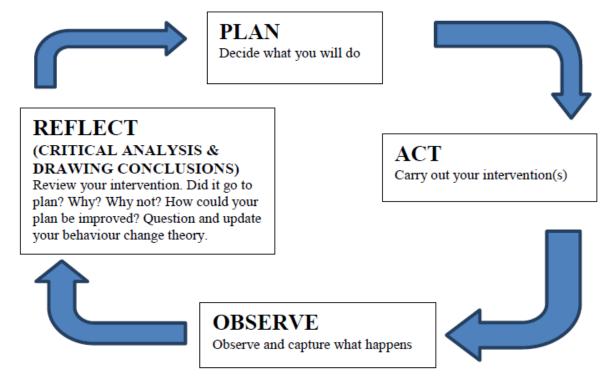


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# **Behaviour Change Action Learning**



- Learning by doing
  - Try to change something (small) in your world over 2 months
  - Reflect on the process
  - Three reflections submitted
    - Marked and peer feedback
- Example topics
  - Reducing plastic when shopping; reducing electricity use; lift-sharing; going meat-free
- Outcomes
  - Improved reflection
  - Behavioural changes
  - Student learning "how to be sustainable", not just theory about it



• A week in February 2018 to connect teaching with the SDGs

- Explored the impact of Blue Planet 2

   why has this worked as a
   behaviour change intervention?
- Links to what is topical, and what is happening at DMU (efforts to phase out single-use plastics)







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### SDG Teach-in

## Other Linkages made



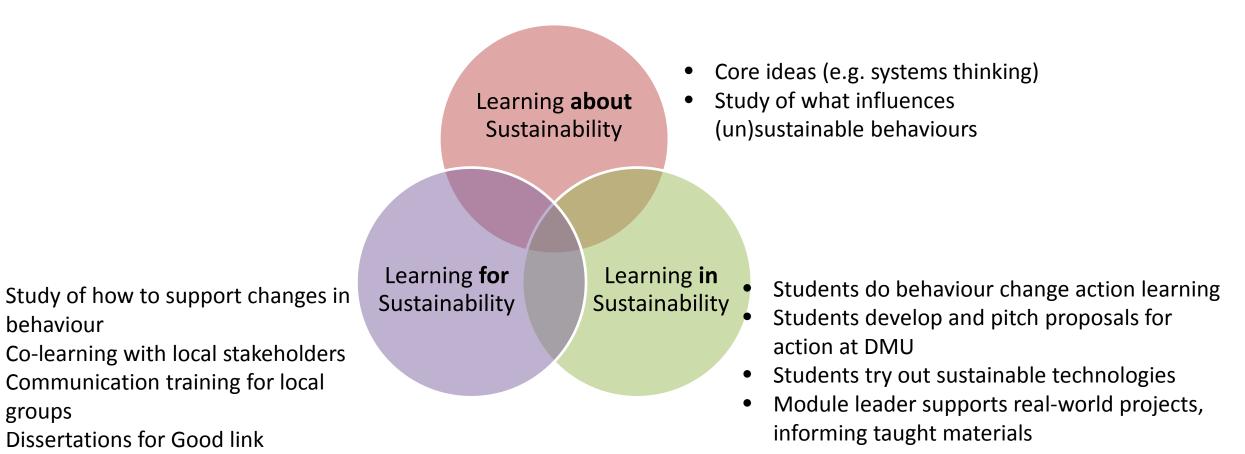


- PhD student, staff member, local charity
- Climate Change Communication training
  - Free for community groups
  - Developed a resource for use in class
- Electric vehicle experience
  - Try out bike and car (as passenger!)
- NUS 'Dissertations for Good'
  - Work with partner organisation
  - One student now using brief from Greener Jobs Alliance



### Situation as of 2017/18





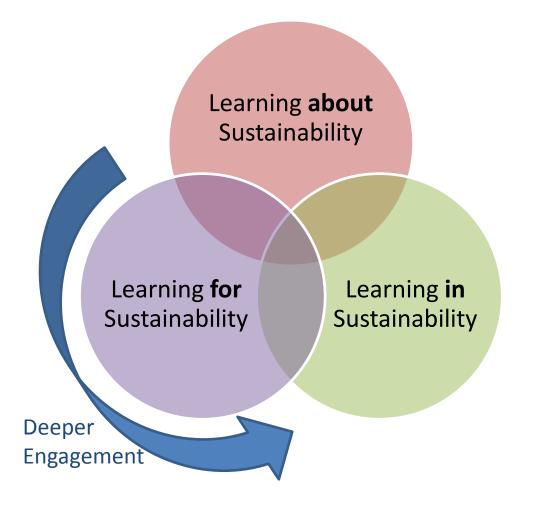
Dissertations for Good link

behaviour

groups

### Discussion 2

- Consider courses where you are a stakeholder
- Are there opportunities to deepen engagement with sustainability?



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### Reflections



#E244

The structured approach to reflection used in sessions:

1. I agree (ideas not new to me)	2. I agree (new ideas to me)
3. I disagree or question this	4. Other

Share your thoughts on what you will remember from the session www.sli.do Start with '1', '2', '3' or '4'... e.g. '3, I wouldn't want to mix students with the public'

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### **Comments and Questions**



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www.sdgaccord.org



