# IES Ltd Case Study Passive Design / EnerPHit Study at King's Buildings Energy & Water Management Support Network



#### About IES

- IES was founded 27 years ago and headquartered in Glasgow is recognised as a world leader in 3D performance analysis software that is used to design tens of thousands of energy efficient buildings across the globe.
- IES produce the market leading IESVE suite of building performance modelling tools
- Global leading <VE> software used in >130 countries
- IES' technology is supported by integrated consulting services and today its capabilities are expanding from use' on individual buildings to helping create sustainable cities.
- IES Consulting wrote the Modelling Guide to support Scottish Governments Net Zero Public Buildings Standard





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- IES Consulting have worked on over 2,500 projects worldwide
- We do analysis we don't do design

## **IES Consulting Services**

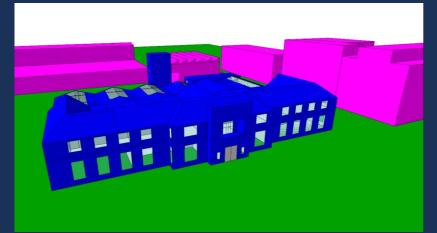
Services include:

- Daylight & Solar Analysis
- Low Energy modelling
- UK Compliance Studies Section 6, EPC's
- Comfort Studies overheating
- Future Climate assessments
- Building Rating Systems e.g. BREEAM
- CFD analysis -Internal, e.g. Data Centres, External Comfort and Pollutant dispersal



#### **Buildings Studies**

Sanderson Building (Existing)





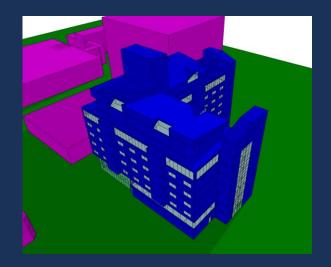
#### Engineering Building (New)





#### **Buildings Studies**

Swann Building (Existing)



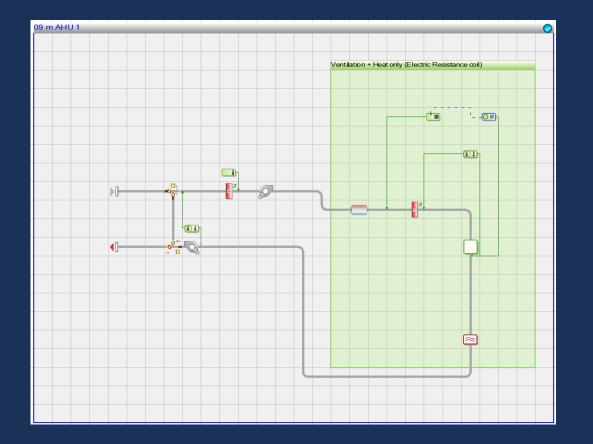


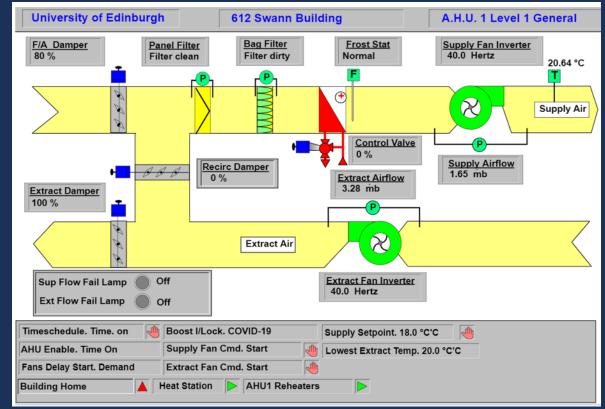
Alrick Building (Existing)





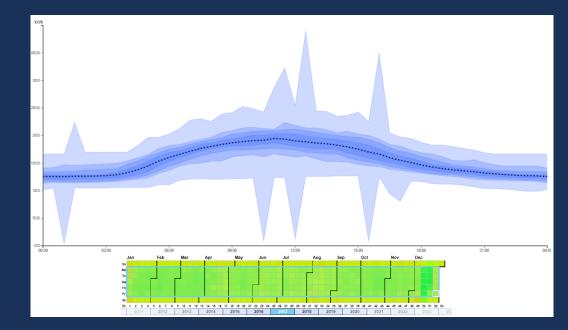
### Basecase Energy Modelling HVAC Systems

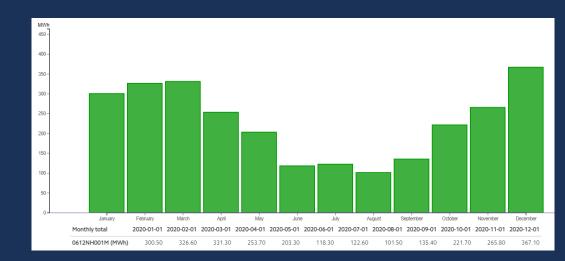




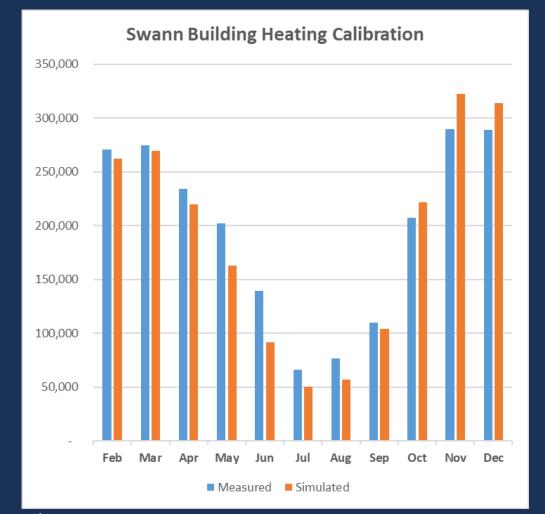
#### Basecase Energy Modelling Metered Data

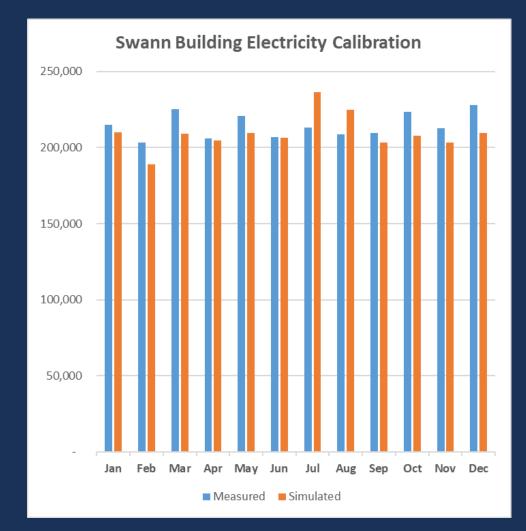
Half Hourly Metered data from electrical and heat meters provided insight into current operation and energy demands. This helped to develop a Basecase model that reflects current energy use.





#### Basecase Energy Modelling Model Calibration

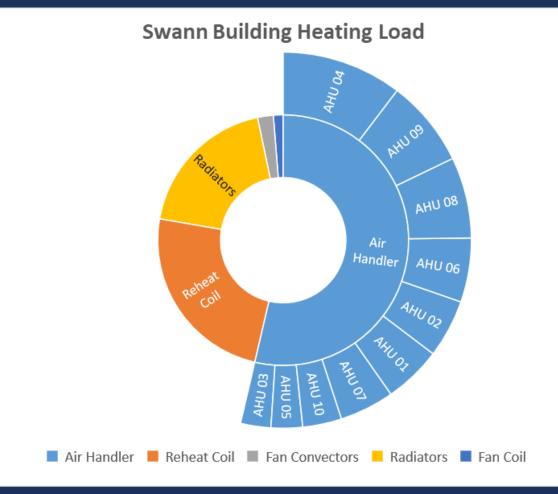




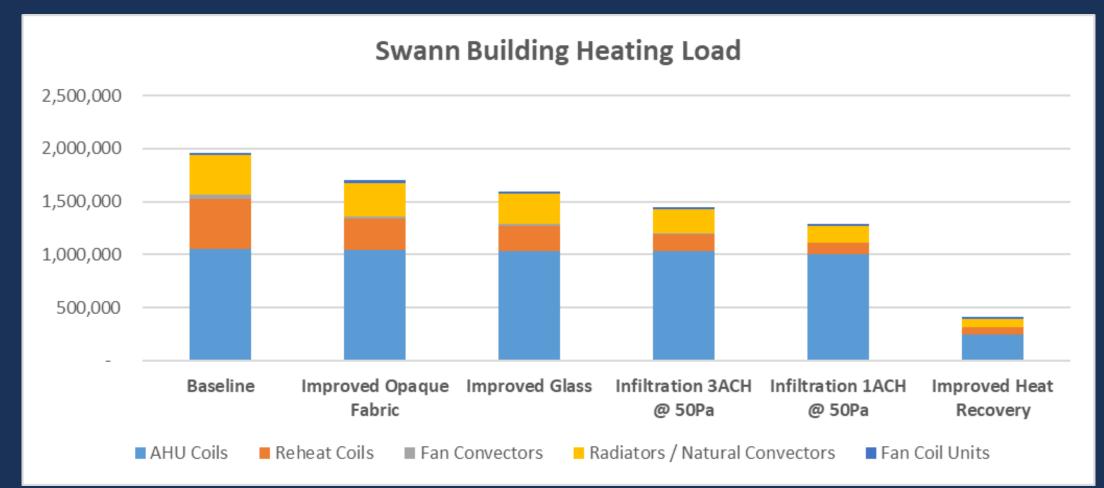
#### Basecase Energy Modelling Model Calibration

Analysis demonstrated a breakdown of the heating demands.

High AHU coil load due to high Airflow requirements and low efficiency of run around coil heat recovery system.

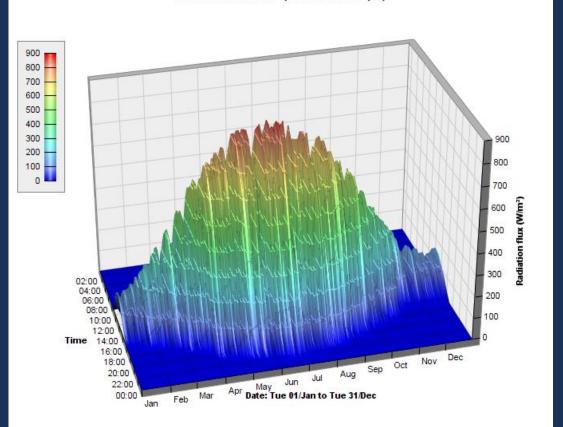


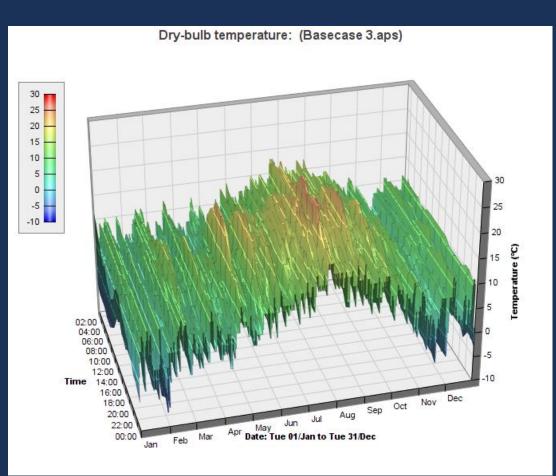
# Scenario Energy Modelling Enerphit Fabric & HVAC improvements



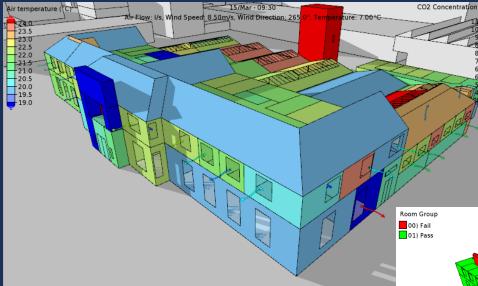
## Dynamic Simulation Hourly Weather Data

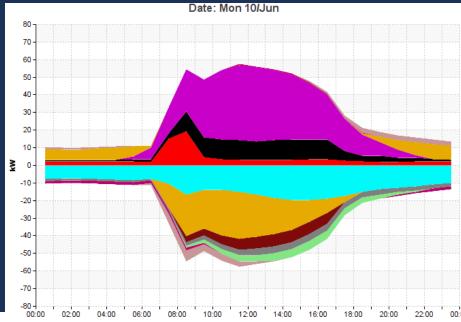
Global radiation: (Basecase 3.aps)





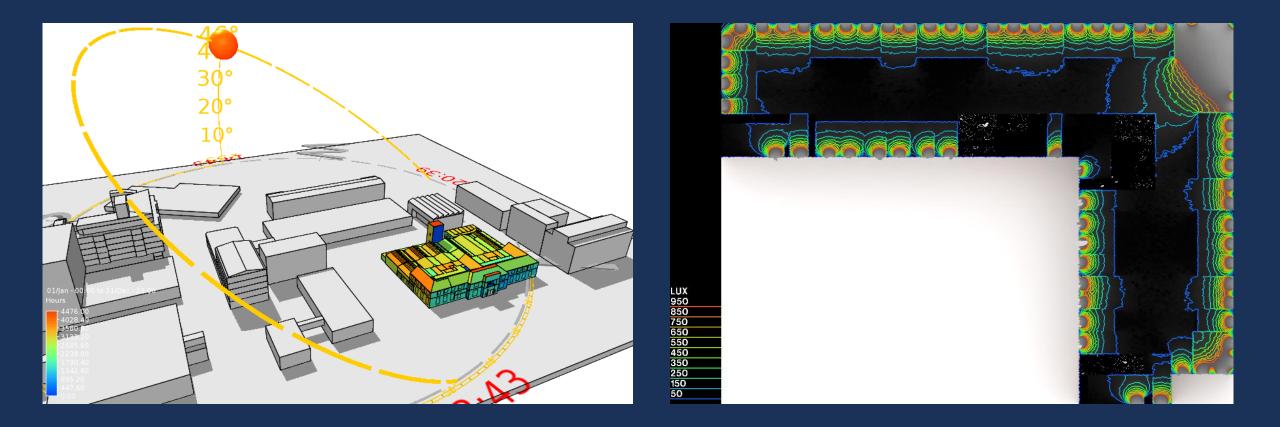
#### Dynamic Simulation Thermal Comfort Analysis





- Space conditioning sensible: 14 rooms (Basecase 3.aps)
- Solar gain: 14 rooms (Basecase 3.aps)
- Internal conduction gain: 14 rooms (Basecase 3.aps)
- Infiltration gain: 14 rooms (Basecase 3.aps)
- MacroFlo int vent gain: 14 rooms (Basecase 3.aps)
- Internal gain: 14 rooms (Basecase 3.aps)
- External conduction gain: 14 rooms (Basecase 3.aps)
- Aux vent gain: 14 rooms (Basecase 3.aps)
- MacroFlo ext vent gain: 14 rooms (Basecase 3.aps)
- Air & furniture dynamics gain: 14 rooms (Basecase 3.aps)

### Dynamic Simulation Solar Tracking and Daylight Analysis



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#### Advantages of Dynamic Simulation

- Flexible analysis of real building performance rather than prescribed gains and schedules.
- Analysis of Actual HVAC system capacities and controls.
- Ability to interrogate performance of rooms and individual system. components as well as high level building energy results.
- Review results both numerically and visually.
- Ensure thermal comfort is achieved including effectiveness of natural ventilation and solar shading.
- Reduce performance gap between expected and real performance.
- Identify cost effective solutions for improving building performance.

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